

# Pressure sensors

STMicroelectronics MEMS  
Absolute pressure sensors technology



Fully molded package parts  
LPS22DF  
ILPS22QS



Water-resistant package options  
LPS28DFW  
ILPS28QSW



Qvar™ Technology

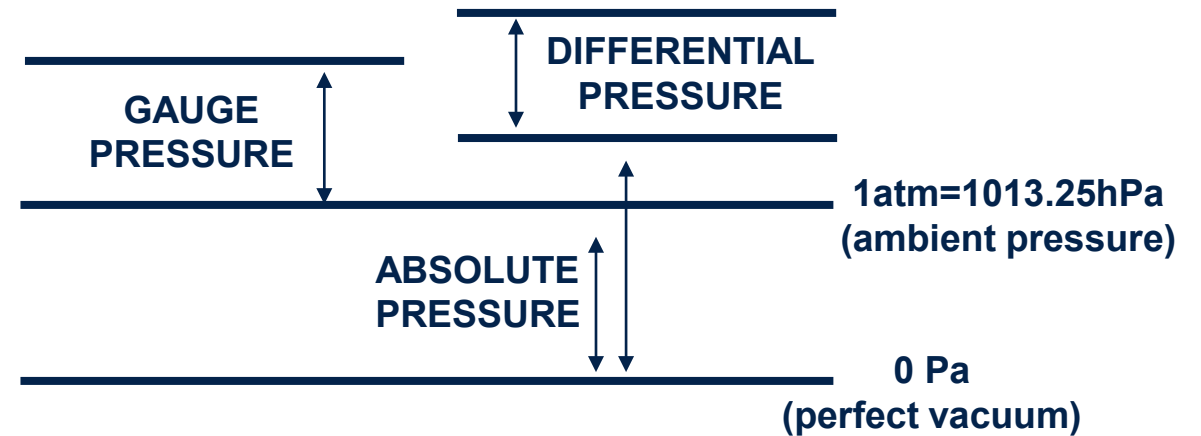




# Types of pressure measurements

## 3 different types of pressure sensing measurements

- **Absolute pressure** is defined as the pressure measured relative to a perfect vacuum
- **Differential pressure** is the pressure difference measured between two pressure sources
- When one source is the ambient pressure, this is then called **gauge or relative pressure**



**ST is offering absolute pressure sensors**

Other use cases are covered using two pressure sensors

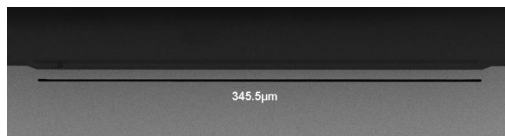
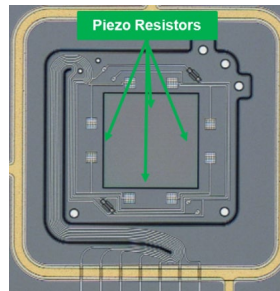


## MEMS absolute pressure sensors

### MEMS sensing element

Suspended membrane manufactured using a proprietary process

When pressure is applied, the membrane deflection induces an imbalance in the Wheatstone bridge piezo-resistances



+

### ASIC

Output signal is converted by the IC interface

Digital output for connection to host microcontroller / processor

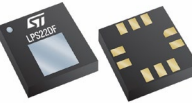
Factory calibration (trimming parameters stored on the device)

+

### Package

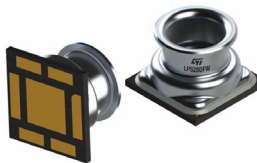
Unique fully-molded package

- Ultra-thin package
- Shock and vibration suppression
- Improved dust/moisture resistance



Water-resistant package option

- Cylindrical design & O-ring compatibility
- Potting gel & grounded metal cap
- Low-stress encapsulation



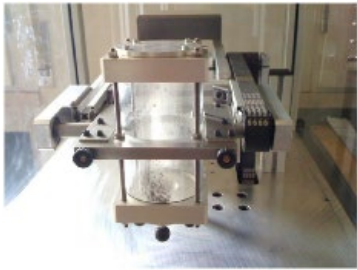


# ST advantages

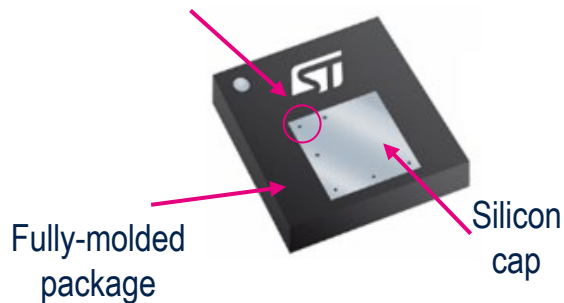
## Dust resistant and water-resistant packages

### Dust contamination test

100 cycles (dust particles down to 50µm), **all parts passed showing no significant output drift**



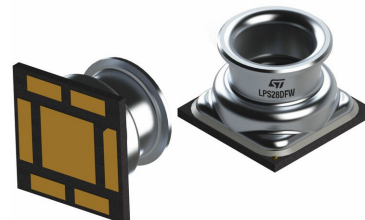
**Small vent holes:** 6x holes for redundancy & small hole to avoid contamination inside IC



### Robustness to high air overpressure stress tests

the device demonstrated robustness under specific conditions, with **no failures**

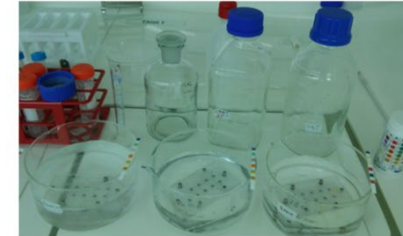
Figure 17. LPS27HHW immersed in water for air overpressure



### Robustness to corrosive agents

Hot chlorine, bromine, saltwater and detergent tests showed high stability, with **no impact on accuracy or other performance issues**, robustness to potential corrosive agents

Figure 16. Chlorine, bromine, saltwater and detergent tests



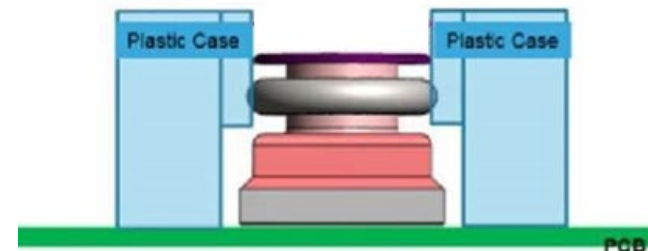
❖ Test under each bottle of Chlorine, Bromine and Salt water



❖ Test strip using to confirm test condition.



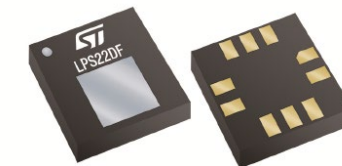
❖ Aqua check strip & measurement scale





# LPS22DF

## Low-power, High-precision, Absolute digital output barometer



HLGA-10L  
2.0 x 2.0 x 0.73 mm

### HIGHLIGHTS

- **Greater than 20% reduction in power** vs previous generation
- Better Absolute Pressure Accuracy
- **Supports 1.08V digital interface**
- Fully factory calibrated
- E911 compliant

### KEY FEATURES

- 260 to 1260 hPa absolute pressure range
- Current consumption down to 1.7  $\mu$ A
- Absolute pressure accuracy 0.5 hPa
- Low noise 0.34 Pa
- High performance TCO 0.45 Pa/ $^{\circ}$ C
- Embedded temperature compensation
- Unique Full-molded package

### TARGET APPLICATIONS



GPS applications



Altimeters and barometers



Sport Watches and Wearables



Drones



Vacuum cleaners  
Floor type / Bag level

### EVALUATION BOARDS



STEVAL-MKI109V3  
ProfiMEMS motherboard

+



STEVAL-MKI224V1  
DIL24 adapter kit





- Unique combination:
  - **Sensirion SHT40** humidity and temperature sensor
  - **Sensirion SGP40** VOC sensor
  - STMicroelectronics LPS22DF barometric pressure sensor
- Measure and understand the indoor air quality around them and easily identify potentially harmful events.
- Compatible with the STMicroelectronics DIL 24 socket and ecosystem of tools
  - supported by the STEVAL-MKI109V3 motherboard and UNICO-GUI
  - compatible with the X-NUCLEO-IKS01A3 and X-NUCLEO-IKS02A1 expansion boards





# ILPS22QS

## Dual full-scale, absolute digital output barometer for industrial applications



HLGA-10L  
2.0 x 2.0 x 0.73 mm

### HIGHLIGHTS

ST's 1st industrial pressure sensor (temp. range -40 °C to **+105 °C**)

**Analog hub** sensing functionality to implement the **QVAR technology** for **sensing charge variation** (implement water leakage detection and user interface gesture like tap, double tap, long press, and L/R - R/L swipe)

The device is **factory calibrated & unique fully molded package**.

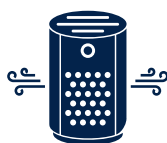
### KEY FEATURES

- Selectable **dual full scale** absolute pressure range
  - Mode 1: 260 to 1260 hPa // Mode 2: 260 to 4060 hPa
- **Current consumption** down to 1.8  $\mu$ A
- Absolute pressure **accuracy** 0.5 hPa (Mode 1) / 0.28% (Mode 2)
- **Low noise** 0.34 Pa (Mode 1) / 0.57Pa (Mode 2)
- High performance TCO 0.45 Pa/°C (Temperature coefficient offset)
- Embedded temperature compensation

### TARGET APPLICATIONS



Altimeters and barometers



Smart filters



Ventilators and CPAP equipment

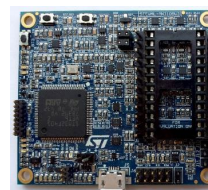


Gas metering Leakage detection



Man-down detection

### EVALUATION BOARDS



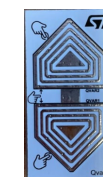
STEVAL-MKI109V3  
ProfiMEMS motherboard

+



STEVAL-MKI228KA  
DIL24 adapter kit

+



STEVAL-MKE001A  
Qvar Electrode board



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# LPS28DFW

## Dual full-scale, Absolute digital output barometer with water-resistant package

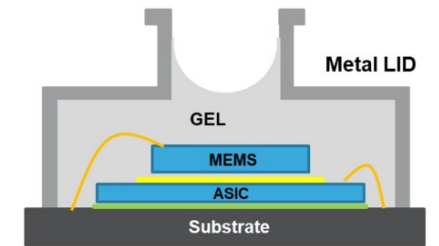


### HIGHLIGHTS

- **Greater than 20% reduction in power** vs previous generation
- Better Absolute Pressure Accuracy
- 10 ATM Water Resistant package
- Fully factory calibrated

### KEY FEATURES

- Selectable **dual full scale** absolute pressure range
  - Mode 1: 260 to 1260 hPa
  - Mode 2: 260 to 4060 hPa
- **Current consumption** down to 1.7  $\mu$ A
- Absolute pressure **accuracy** 0.5 hPa
- **Low noise** 0.32 Pa
- Embedded temperature compensation



### TARGET APPLICATIONS



GPS applications



Altimeters and barometers



Sport Watches and Wearables

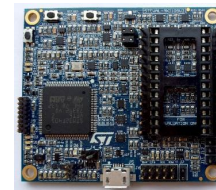


Water depth monitoring



Water level management

### EVALUATION BOARDS



STEVAL-MK1109V3  
ProfiMEMS  
motherboard

+



STEVAL-MK1225A  
DIL24 adapter kit







# ILPS28QSW

## Dual full-scale, absolute digital output barometer with water-resistant package for industrial applications



CCLGA-7L  
2.8 x 2.8 x 1.95 mm

### HIGHLIGHTS

ST's 1st industrial pressure sensor (temp. range -40 °C to +105 °C)

**Analog hub** sensing functionality to implement the **QVAR technology** for **sensing charge variation** (implement water leakage detection and user interface gesture like tap, double tap, long press, and L/R - R/L swipe)

The device is **factory calibrated & Potting gel** to protect the electronics components inside the sensor

### KEY FEATURES

- Selectable **dual full scale** absolute pressure range
  - Mode 1: 260 to 1260 hPa // Mode 2: 260 to 4060 hPa
- **Current consumption** down to 1.8  $\mu$ A
- Absolute pressure **accuracy** 1 hPa (Mode 1) / 0.43% (Mode 2)
- **Low noise** 0.32 Pa (Mode 1) / 0.57Pa (Mode 2)
- Embedded temperature compensation

### TARGET APPLICATIONS



Altimeters and barometers



Smart filters



Home appliance



Gas metering  
Leakage detection



Water depth monitoring

### EVALUATION BOARDS



STEVAL-MKI109V3  
ProfiMEMS motherboard

+

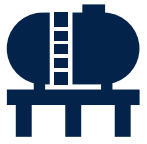


STEVAL-MKI223V2  
DIL24 adapter kit



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Water depth monitoring



Home appliance



Scuba

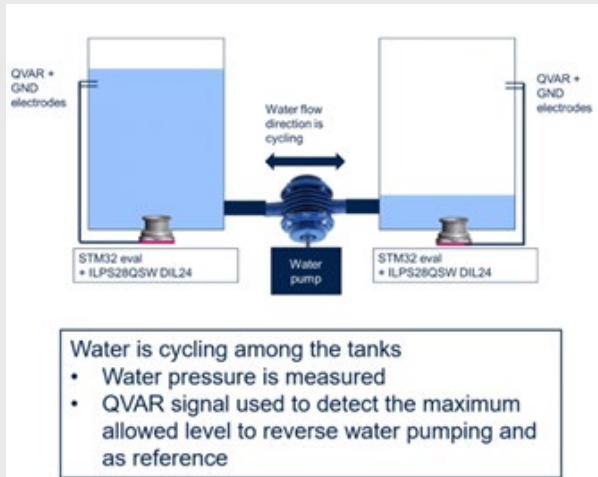
# Pressure sensors to measure liquid levels

## Liquid level application description

Selectable scale for depth in deep water and presence out of water

Dual full-scale mode to provide wide coverage on both altimeter and water depth (up to 30 meters)

Current consumption and noise features



## Key application requirements

Current consumption

Noise Package

Supply current @ 1Hz output data rate  
**1.7  $\mu$ A**

**1 hPa (Mode 1)**  
**0.6% of input pressure (Mode 2)**

**ILPS28QSW**

Supply current in power-down mode  
**1  $\mu$ A**

Water-proof package



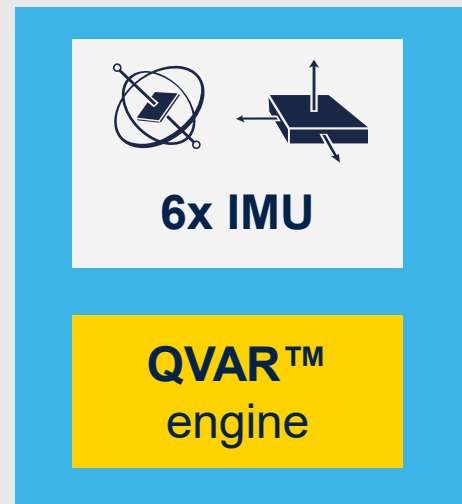
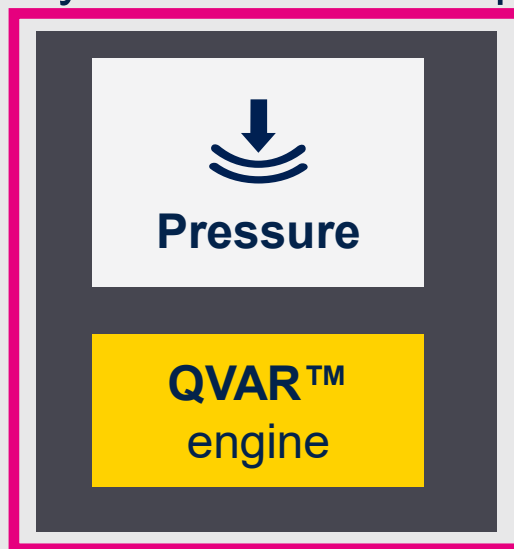


# Qvar - Introduction and working principle

**Qvar stands for: Electric charge (Q) variation (var)**



Qvar senses variations in the electrical fields in proximity or contact of the product via electrodes



IMU = Inertial Measurement Unit

Added functionality of an existing sensor

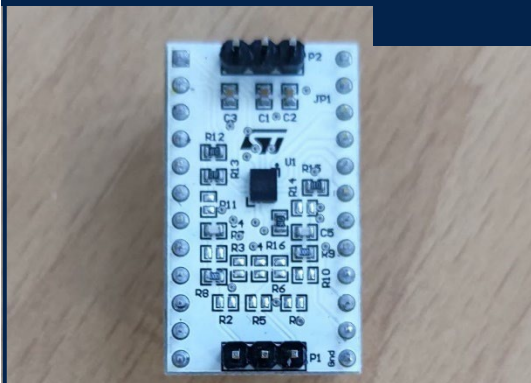




# ST Qvar combined sensor

## Sensor fusion to improve user experience

Device adapter

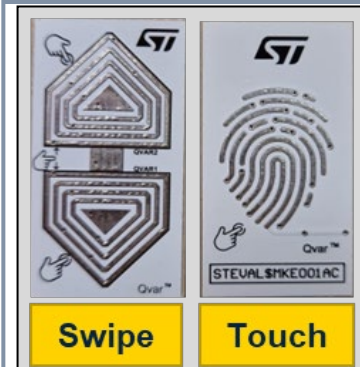


Evaluation board

Adapters

Sensors' availability

Electrode adapter



Profi MEMS Tool (USB)

DIL24 device adapter + Electrode's adapter

ILPS22QS / ILPS28QSW (Pressure sensors)  
LSM6DSV16X / LSM6DSV32X (IMU)  
LIS2DUXS12 (XL)

